

### What should I already know?

- Know there are 7 continents and five oceans.
- Know the 4 countries of the UK and their capital cities.
- Know some basic human and physical geographical features.

### Vocabulary

**River**—a large natural stream of water flowing to the sea, a lake, or another river.

**Sea**—the large area of salt water that covers most of the Earth's surface and surrounds its land.

**Ocean**—a very large expanse of sea. Each of the main areas into which the sea is divided geographically.

**County**—a smaller area of the UK containing lots of towns and villages.

**Mountain**—a large steep hill.

**Hill**—a naturally raised area of land, not as high or craggy as a mountain.

**Range**—a group of mountains or hills in a line.

**Peak**—the pointed top of a mountain.

**Town**—a built-up area with a name, defined boundaries, and local government, that is larger than a village and smaller than a city.

**City**—a large town.

### Geographical Skills

- Using maps and Atlases to locate countries, counties, rivers, seas, hills and mountains.
- Investigating how a place has changed over time.
- Finding human and physical characteristics of a place.

### UK map



### Topographical map of the UK



### Counties map



### What will I know by the end?

- How to locate the UK on a range of maps.
- A range of cities within each country of the UK.
- The seas that surround the UK and rivers found in each country of the UK.
- The counties that make up the UK.
- Hills and mountains found in different countries of the UK.
- How London has changed over time and key facts about different landmarks.

